Table 1 Maternal and fetal characteristics of the study cohort

Characteristics			Live births (n=247)	Stillbirths (n=144)	*p*-Value
Matching variables	Maternal age *(years)*[a]		30.35±6.84	30.87±6.81	0.287 [c]
	Gravida *(n)* [b]		2 (1-10)	2 (1-12)	0.210 [d]
	Para *(n)* [b]		1 (1-8)	1 (0-9)	0.148 [d]
	Gestational age at delivery *(days)* [b]		223 (148-290)	221 (148-290)	0.517 [d]
	Fetal sex	Male *(n; %)*	138 (55.9)	73 (50.7%)	0.322 [e]
		Female *(n; %)*	109 (44.1%)	71 (49.3%)	
FMF Stillbirth Risk Calculator	**Maternal characteristics**	Maternal Weight *(kg)*	60 (33-119)	65 (42-123)	0.047 [d]
		BMI *(kg/m²)* [b]	22.37 (15.7-40.79)	23.64 (15.62-45.33)	**0.002** [d]
		Ethnicity — White	186 (75.3%)	124 (86.1%)	0.050 [f]
		Ethnicity — Black	11 (4.5%)	7 (4.9%)	
		Ethnicity — East Asian	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.7%)	
		Ethnicity — South Asian	12 (4.9%)	2 (1.4%)	
		Ethnicity — Mixed	37 (15%)	10 (6.9%)	
		Smoking during pregnancy	8 (3.2%)	**34 (23.6%)**	**<0.001** [d]
	Medical history	Diabetes — Type 1	12 (4.9%)	1 (0.7%)	**<0.001** [f]
		Diabetes — Type 2	2 (0.8%)	**22 (15.3%)**	
		Diabetes Treatment — Diet	2 (0.8%)	5 (3.5%)	**0.006** [f]
		Diabetes Treatment — Insulin	12 (4.9%)	**17 (11.8%)**	
		Diabetes Treatment — Metformin	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
		Diabetes Treatment — None	0 (0%)	1 (0.7%)	
		Chronic hypertension *(n; %)*	5 (2%)	**10 (6.9%)**	**0.015** [f]
		Systemic lupus erythematosus *(n; %)*	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	.
		Anti-phospholipid syndrome *(n; %)*	1 (0.40%)	**5 (3.50%)**	**0.017** [f]
	Obstetric history	Nulliparous	79 (32%)	58 (40.3%)	0.097 [e]
		Parous	168 (68%)	86 (59.7%)	
		Stillbirth in previous pregnancy [g] — Yes	5 (3%)	**15 (17.4%)**	**<0.001** [f]
		Stillbirth in previous pregnancy [g] — No	163 (97.0%)	71 (82.6%)	
		Preeclampsia in previous pregnancy [g] — Yes	7 (4.2%)	3 (3.5%)	0.793 [f]
		Preeclampsia in previous pregnancy [g] — No	161 (95.8%)	83 (96.5%)	

[a]   Mean ± Standard deviation

[b]   Median (minimum – maximum)

[c]   Unpaired t-test with level of significance <0.05

[d]   Mann-Whitney U test with level of significance <0.05

[e]   Chi² test with level of significance <0.05

[f]   Fishers's Exact test with level of significance <0.05

[g]   In case of previous pregnancy only