



**Figure 4:** responses to experimental brood parasitism at one day (top row) and three days (bottom row) according to whether the male host (a-b) or the female host (c-d) entered the nest vicinity during simulated intrusions of heterospecifics at host nests, for each of the experimental model groups: bulbul control (black), male diderik cuckoo (dark grey), and female diderik cuckoo (light grey).